

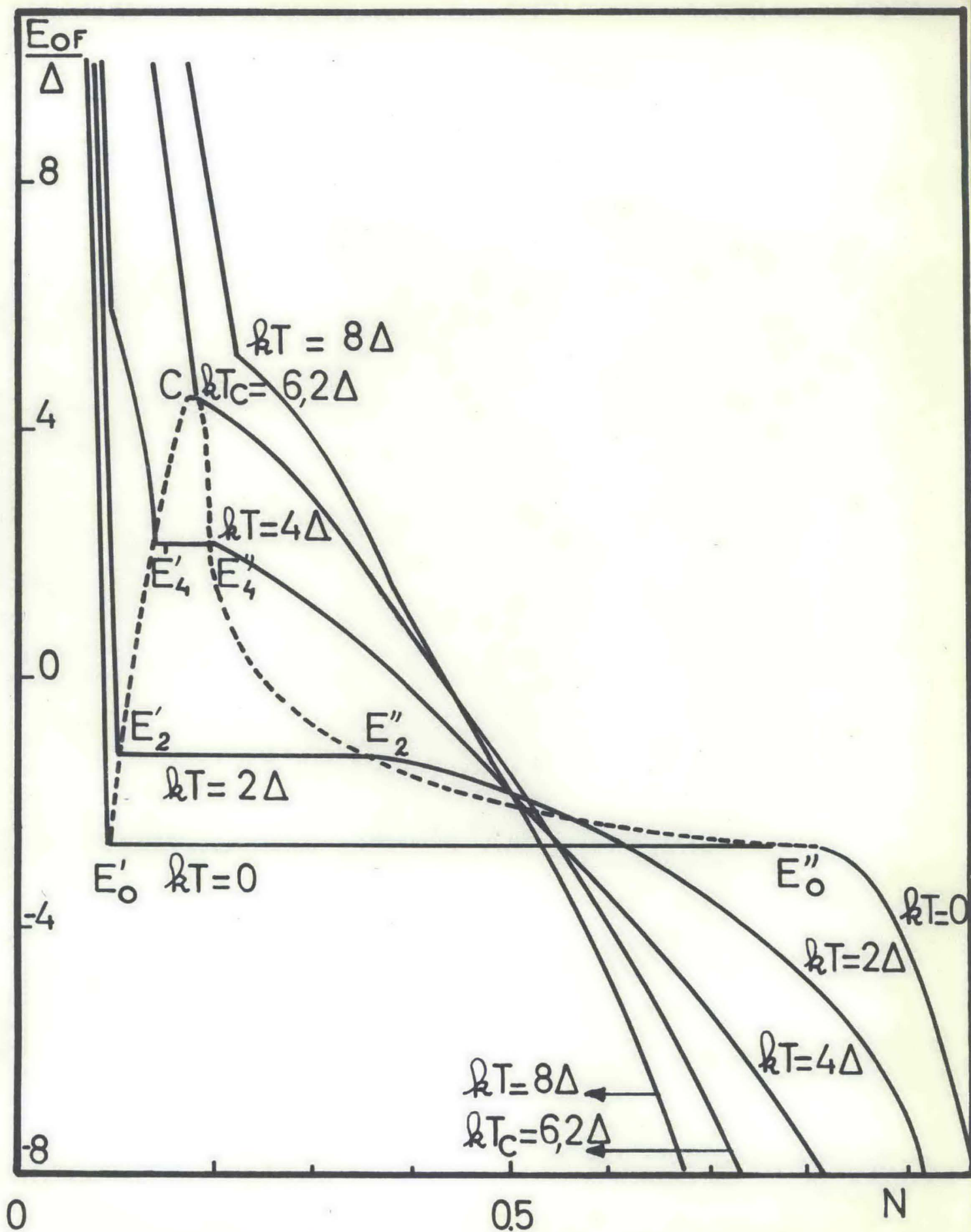


Fig-21: Nombre total d'électrons $\frac{U}{\Delta} = 250 - \frac{J}{\Delta} = 150$